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1398/39

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE

FRESNO

NURSERY

COMPANY

MARSHALL & WILSON

...Proprietors...

FRESNO, CAL.

62.09
1898/99

Descriptive...

...Catalogue

—OF THE—

FRESNO NURSERY CO.

Fresno City

California

Nursery Located One Mile North of City Limits

1898.
REPUBLICAN JOB PRINT,
FRESNO, CAL.

TO CORRESPONDENTS.

Correspondents will please observe as far as possible the following regulations.

1. The names of varieties should be plainly written in order to prevent mistakes.

2. It is always advisable to send in orders as early as possible, as they are usually filled in the order in which they are received.

3. We sometimes have complaints by customers for not filling out the full list of trees. In such cases our stock of such varieties as are not sent are exhausted. Substitution, unless advised by the purchaser, is not permitted.

4. Persons not acquainted with the different varieties would do well to leave the selection to ourselves, as we shall send only such as give general satisfaction.

5. State distinctly how you wish us to ship—by freight or express; also designate the route; otherwise we will use our own discretion in forwarding; but in all cases the articles are at the risk of the purchaser after being shipped.

6. When contracts are made to deliver trees to any particular place, our responsibility ceases the day on which the purchaser was notified to receive his orders.

7. Orders from unknown correspondents must be accompanied by a remittance or satisfactory references. Remittances may be made by draft on San Francisco, or postal order or express money order on Fresno, Cal.

8. Customers are requested to at once notify us if errors occur in filling orders, as we always endeavor to make amends satisfactory to those placing confidence in us.

Address all communications to

FRESNO NURSERY CO.,

P. O. Box 42, Fresno, Cal.

GUARANTEE.

Our trees are all budded or grafted from bearing trees. Our nursery stock is handled by experienced and careful men under our own supervision, still, with all our caution, mistakes of minor importance might occur.

We guarantee our nursery stock as far as any reliable nursery firm can do so, and while we are not willing to be held liable for a greater sum than the first cost of the trees, we do agree upon proof being made, to refund to the purchaser of any trees that may prove not true to label, the amount of money paid to us for such trees, or to replace them with others free of charge. We solicit your patronage, but in justice to ourselves can not accept your orders on any other terms.

PREFACE.

In presenting this catalogue to the public, we wish to thank our numerous friends and patrons for past favors. It is our endeavor to conduct our business in such a manner as to merit the confidence of those dealing with us.

We personally superintend the growing and handling of all our stock, and the greatest care is exercised not only to have the different varieties true to label, but also in having nothing but clean and healthy stock offered for sale.

Our nursery is located one mile north of the city limits, on rich loamy soil, well adapted to growth of nursery stock. Very little irrigation is necessary to produce a strong, vigorous growth, and the soil is of such a loose, loamy nature as to form a good, fibrous root. A practice we have followed for a number of years is to plant our seedling stock on new land each season. We find by so doing a much more healthy tree can be grown than by planting on soil previously used for nursery.

In our sale and packing yard we exercise great care in handling the stock. Packing of orders is always done by men experienced in the work, and no effort is spared in having our stock reach the purchaser in the best condition. However, should there be instances in which deliveries are not satisfactory, we are always glad to make everything right when notified promptly of such cases. Our sale yard is open from about January 1st to April 1st. Intending purchasers have a better opportunity of examining our stock here than in the nursery, and when convenient we advise anyone to examine the stock before buying.

REMARKS.

We will endeavor to give below a few hints to those inexperienced in pruning and planting, which may be of value in starting orchards.

Immediately upon the arrival of trees they should be carefully healed in the ground, then settle the earth with water, being careful not to leave any of the roots exposed to the weather.

The soil should be carefully prepared before planting. Have the land well leveled or graded; then plow or subsoil at least a foot or more and pulverize well.

In planting be careful to have the hole sufficiently large to admit the roots in natural form, being careful to have all damaged roots well trimmed off. This being done the top should be cut back to a point where you desire to form the head. We would recommend that not more than sixteen or eighteen inches of a top remain. Thus, when a head is formed it affords a protection to the trunk from the hot summer sun, and renders gathering of fruit less expensive. The limbs (should there be any) should be cut back to two or three buds from the body of the tree. Care should be taken in planting that the tree stands but little deeper in the soil than it previously did in the nursery. Settle the trees well by irrigating or with a few buckets of water. Never use manure in contact with the roots.

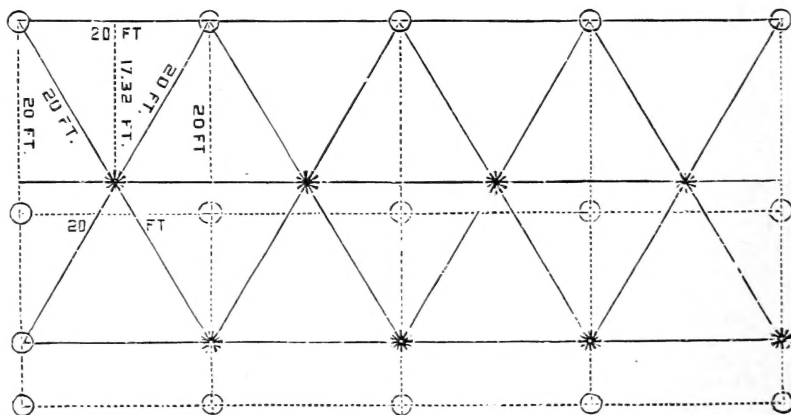
Have the orchard well cultivated and sufficiently moist to keep up a continual growth during the summer.

Number of Trees or Plants on an Acre.

	Square Method	Equilateral Triangle Method
Distance, 1 foot apart each way, No. plants	43,560	50,300
" 2 " " "	10,890	12,575
" 3 " " "	4,840	5,889
" 4 " " "	2,722	3,143
" 5 " " "	1,742	2,011
" 6 " " "	1,210	1,397
" 7 " " "	888	1,025
" 8 " " "	680	785
" 9 " " "	537	620
" 10 " " "	435	502
" 12 " " "	302	348
" 14 " " "	222	256
" 15 " " "	193	222
" 16 " " "	170	191
" 18 " " "	134	154
" 20 " " "	109	125
" 25 " " "	69	79
" 30 " " "	48	55
" 35 " " "	35	40
" 40 " " "	27	31

RULE SQUARE METHOD—Multiply the distance in feet between the rows by the distance the plants are apart in the rows, and the product will be the number of square feet for each plant or hill; which, divided into the number of feet in an acre (43,560) will give the number of plants or trees to an acre.

RULE EQUILATERAL TRIANGLE METHOD—Divide the number required to the acre "square method" by the decimal .866. The result will be the number of plants required to the acre by this method. See diagram below.



Descriptive....

Catalogue

APPLES.

SUMMER.

EARLY HARVEST. Medium size; bright straw color; tender and fine; good for table and cooking; July.

RED ASTRACHAN. Large; rich, red color; very tart; ripens just after the Early Harvest.

DUCHESS OF OLDENBURG. Large, roundish oblate; yellow streaked with red; calyx large; flesh juicy; sub-acid; August.

RED JUNE. Medium size, oval; deep red, covered with light bloom; flesh white, tender, juicy and sub-acid; July.

MAIDEN BLUSH. Medium size, well shaped, yellow with very distinct red cheek on the sunny side; flesh white, pleasant, sub-acid; August.

GRAVENSTEIN. Large, bright yellow, penciled and marbled with red and orange; crisp, juicy, highly flavored; August.

TOTOFSKY. (Russian Crab.) Medium; yellow, striped with red and covered with whitish bloom; extremely hardy; flesh juicy, acid and agreeable; August.

WHITE ASTRACHAN. (Russian.) Large, roundish; skin very smooth and nearly white; a favorite market variety; August.

AUTUMN.

RED BLITIGHEIMER. (German.) Large to very large, oblate, slightly conical, regular; smooth; yellowish white, shaded with light and dark red, purplish crimson in the sun; stalk short and stout; flesh white, firm, juicy, brisk, sub-acid. This is one of the largest and handsomest of apples and worthy of extensive cultivation; September.

ALEXANDER. Very large; deep red or crimson; medium quality; hardy and productive; a good market sort; September to October.

JONATHAN. Medium; light yellow, nearly covered with red stripes and deep red in the sun; tender and juicy, vinous flavor; a good keeper; October to November.

FALL PIPPIN. Very large, roundish oblong; flesh tender, rich and delicious; tree a strong grower and good bearer; one of the best Fall apples; September to October.

FAMEUSE. (Snow Apple.) Medium, roundish, somewhat flattened; deep crimson; flesh snowy white, tender and delicious; tree a vigorous grower; November to January.

STUMP. Medium; yellow striped with light red; crisp; juicy, sub-acid; tree a strong grower and good bearer; September to October.

RHODE ISLAND GREENING. Large; greenish yellow; flesh yellow, fine grained, tender and crisp; a vigorous and strong grower; October to December.

KING OF TOMPKINS COUNTY. Large globular; yellowish, mostly shaded with red, striped and splashed with crimson; flesh yellowish, rich, juicy, vinous, aromatic; tree a vigorous grower and prolific; November to February.

HAAS. Medium to large; pale greenish yellow, shaded with red; flesh white, tender, juicy, sub-acid; an abundant bearer; September to October.

RAMBO. Medium; yellowish white, streaked with pale yellow and red; tender, rich and sub-acid; October to November.

WINTER.

LAWVER. Large, roundish, oblate; deep red, covered with small dots; the handsomest of any of the late varieties; flesh white, sprightly, aromatic; tree hardy, a vigorous grower and prolific bearer; one of the very best late market apples; January to April.

BALDWIN. Large roundish; deep bright red; very productive; flesh yellowish white, crisp, juicy, sub-acid, December to March.

BEN DAVIS. Medium to large, roundish, sides often unequal; light red and deep red on yellowish ground; flesh white, tender, juicy, sub-acid; December to March.

ESOPUS SPITZENBERG. Large, oblong, smooth; nearly covered with red, yellowish ground on shaded side; flesh yellow, firm, crisp, juicy, with delicious, rich, brisk flavor; tree a good upright grower and healthy; November to February.

WEALTHY. Medium; skin smooth, whitish yellow, shaded with deep rich crimson on the sunny side; flesh white, fine grained, stained with red, tender, juicy, vinous, sub-acid; tree vigorous and productive; November to January.

COOK'S SEEDLING. Medium; pale yellow, striped with red; sharp acid flavor; good keeper.

YELLOW NEWTON PIPPIN. Large, roundish; yellow with brownish red cheek; flesh firm, rich, juicy, crisp and highly flavored; generally considered the best Winter apple in California; December to March.

YELLOW BELLFLOWER. Large, oblong, smooth; lemon color, with blush; flesh tender, juicy, crisp, with sprightly sub-acid flavor; an excellent keeper; tree a strong grower and healthy; November to February.

SWAAR. Large, roundish; golden yellow, with numerous brown specks; flesh yellowish, fine grained, tender; very rich, aromatic flavor and spicy smell; November to February.

NORTHERN SPY. Large roundish, pale yellow, purplish red stripes in the sun; flesh white, mild and pleasant; a good keeper; tree an upright grower; January to May.

WINE SAP. Medium, roundish, oblong; dark red with traces of yellow in the shade; flesh yellow, crisp, rich and highly flavored; tree a good bearer; November to February.

MANN. Medium; deep yellow, sometimes shaded with brownish red when exposed; a good keeper; tree an upright grower and prolific.

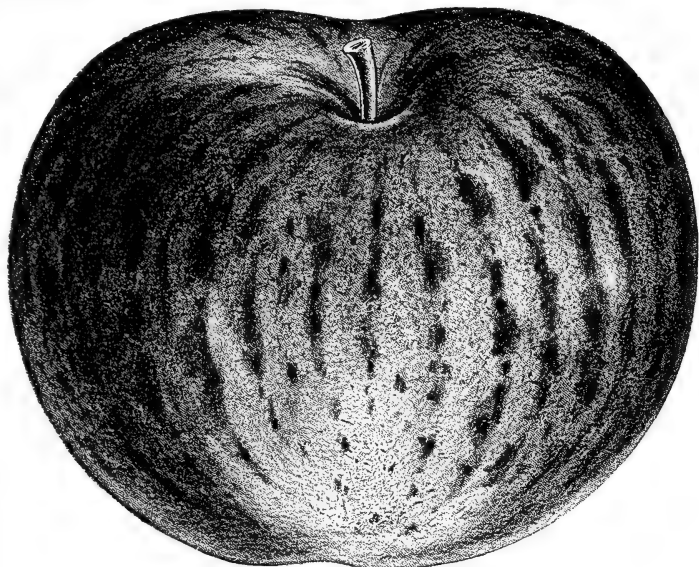
PEWAUKEE. Medium to large; roundish; skin bright yellow, striped and splashed with dark red; flesh white, tender, juicy, sub-acid; tree very hardy and a vigorous grower; January to May.

WHITE WINTER FEARMAIN. Large, roundish, oblong; pale yellow with slight blush, sprinkled with minute brown dots; flesh yellowish, tender, crisp, juicy, pleasant sub-acid; extra high flavor; good keeper; tree a strong grower and healthy; December to January.

STARK. Large, roundish; greenish yellow, nearly covered with mixed red; flesh yellow, tender, juicy, rich, mild sub-acid; a good keeper; tree an upright and vigorous grower; January to May.

GOLDEN Russet. Medium size; dull russet, tinged with red on one side; flesh greenish, crisp, juicy and highly flavored; December.

SMITH'S CIDER. Medium; yellow, shaded and striped with red; flesh whitish, tender, juicy, pleasant acid; November to January.



SMITH'S CIDER APPLE.

LIMBER TWIG. Medium to large; roundish, oblate; greenish yellow, shaded and striped with dull crimson; flesh whitish, juicy, sub-acid; a good keeper and very productive.

CRAB APPLES.

HYSLOP. Fruit very large, growing in clusters; roundish, ovate; dark, rich red, covered with thick, blue bloom; flesh yellowish; very hardy; November to January.

LARGE RED SIBERIAN. Large; skin pale red and yellow; tree a vigorous grower.

TRANSCENDANT. Medium to large; roundish oval, golden yellow, with a rich crimson cheek, covered with a delicate white bloom; flesh creamy white, crisp, sub-acid and pleasant; July.

LARGE YELLOW SIBERIAN. Large; roundish oval; light, clear, yellow; August.

PEARS.

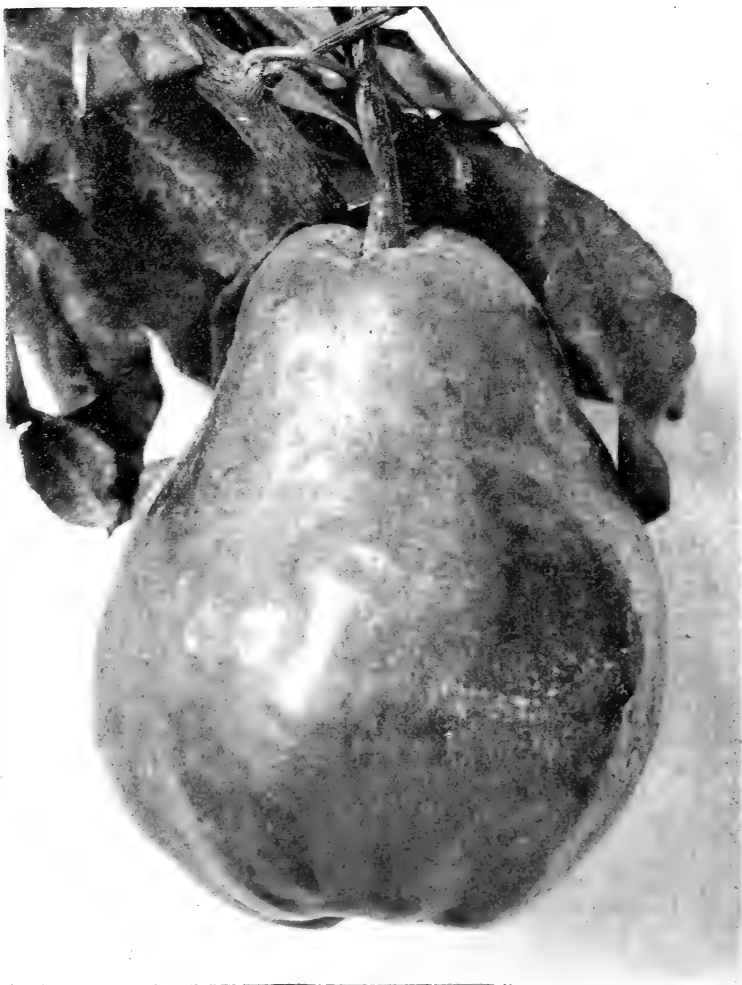
While this delicious fruit is so well known it needs but little comment, a word in regard to the soil best adapted to its growth might be of benefit to planters. From our experience we find it does best on heavy white ash or strong loamy soil. On alkali land, when not too heavy, it succeeds well, and should be planted, we think, in preference to almost any other fruit.

**SUMMER.**

LAWSON, or COMET. Large; brilliant crimson on yellow ground; flesh juicy and crisp; a good shipper on account of its early ripening and striking appearance; it is one of the best market varieties; ripens in June.

CLAPP'S FAVORITE. Large; pale lemon yellow, with brown dots; flesh fine, melting, juicy, with a rich, sweet vinous flavor; resem-

BARTLETT. Large, smooth; clear yellow, delicate blush on the sunny side; flesh white, fine grained, juicy, buttery, highly perfumed (muskv), vinous flavor; the best of all summer pears, valuable for market and canning; August.



BARTLETT PEAR.



- bles the Bartlett; tree a vigorous grower; August.
- BEURRE GIFFORD. Medium; greenish yellow, marbled with red in the sun; flesh white, melting, vinous; a good early pear; July.
- BLOODGOOD. Medium; yellow, with russet dots; rich, sugary, highly aromatic flavor; July.
- DEARBORN'S SEEDLING. Medium; light yellow; flesh white, juicy, rich and sugary; July.
- MADALINE. Medium; yellowish green, dotted with brown; flesh juicy, melting, sweet, perfumed flavor; a fine early pear; July.
- LE CONTE. Large, bell shaped; creamy yellow color; good for canning; tree a strong grower and good bearer.

AUTUMN.

- BEURRE CLAIRGEAU. Large; yellow, shaded with orange and crimson, covered with russet dots; flesh yellow and juicy, a good market sort; bears transportation well; October to November.
- BEURRE BOSC. A large fine pear; russet yellow; flesh white, melting and delicious; tree a good grower and productive; September.
- BEURRE D'ANJOU. Large; skin greenish and sprinkled with russet, sometimes shaded with dull crimson; flesh whitish, melting, juicy, brisk, vinous flavor; tree a strong grower and productive; October to November.
- BEURRE HARDY. Large, long, obovate; skin greenish with brown russet; flesh buttery, vinous and highly perfumed; a good grower and bearer; bears transportation well; September to October.
- B. S. FOX. Large oblong; skin clear, bright yellow, nearly covered with rich golden russet; flesh whitish, juicy, melting sweet, rich and excellent; a good bearer and shipper; September to October.
- FLEMISH BEAUTY. Large; nearly covered with reddish brown, when exposed to the sun; flesh melting and good when picked early and ripened in a house; September.
- HOWELL. Rather large; light waxen yellow, often shaded with minute russet dots; flesh whitish, juicy, brisk, vinous; a vigorous grower and profuse bearer; September.
- SECKEL. Rather small; brownish green, becoming dull yellowish brown, with russet red cheek; flesh whitish, buttery, juicy and melting, with a rich spicy flavor; September.
- KIEFFER'S HYBRID. Large; skin rich golden yellow, sprinkled thickly with small dots and often tinged with red on one side; flesh slightly coarse, juicy, melting, with a distinct quince flavor; tree a vigorous grower; an early and heavy bearer; September.
- DUCHESSE D'ANGOULEME. Very large; skin dull greenish yellow, spotted with russet; flesh white, buttery, rich and excellent; tree very productive; September to October.

WINTER.

- EASTER BEURRE. Large, roundish oval; yellowish green, sprinkled with many russet dots; flesh white, fine grained, buttery, melting, juicy and rich; December to March.
- WINTER NELLIS. Medium size; yellowish green with gray russet; flesh yellowish white, fine grained, buttery, melting, juicy and rich; November to January.
- P. BARRY. Large, elongated; skin deep yellow, nearly covered with rich golden russet; flesh whitish, fine, juicy, melting, sweet; slightly vinous and rich; an early and prolific bearer; December to January.

POUND. Large; yellowish green with red cheek; flesh firm and solid; esteemed for cooking; January to March.

COLONEL WILDER. Medium to large; skin light yellow, shaded with light orange red in the sun and numerous brown russet and brown dots; flesh whitish yellow, juicy, melting, sweet, with a musky and slightly aromatic flavor; December to January.

IDAHO PEAR. (Originated at Lewiston, Idaho.) Large, nearly globular, obtusely ribbed; light rich yellow, with numerous small dots; flesh fine grained, buttery, melting, good flavor and seedless; ripens a month later than the Bartlett; a good keeper.

WINTER BARTLETT. This pear has been lately introduced into California, where it has been fruited and highly esteemed. In appearance it resembles the Bartlett. Fruit is large, perfectly smooth and covered with brown dots; flesh is tender, juicy and melting; flavor similar to the Winter Nellis, and ripens about a month later. It is undoubtedly a most valuable late variety.

QUINCE.

APPLE OR ORANGE. Fruit large; yellow; valuable for flavoring and preserving, very popular.

CHAMPION. Fruit large; yellow; flesh tender and delicious; a heavy bearer; ripens two weeks earlier than the Orange.

REAS MAMMOTH. Fruit very large; good bearer and strong grower.

WEST MAMMOTH. Fruit large; flesh yellow; good for flavoring and preserves.

SMYRNA. Tree a rapid, strong grower, and productive; flesh lemon yellow; very distinct quince flavor; good for preserves and flavoring.

CHERRIES.

BIGARREAU NAPOLEON. (Royal Ann.) Very large; pale yellow, becoming amber in the shade, dotted and spotted with deep red and dark crimson; flesh very firm, juicy and sweet; an enormous bearer; June.

BLACK TARTARIAN. Very large; bright purplish black; flesh purplish, thick, juicy, very rich and delicious; tree a remarkably vigorous grower and abundant bearer; June.

MAY DUKE. Large; rich dark red; flesh tender, juicy, sub-acid; rich; May to June.

KNIGHT'S EARLY BLACK. Large; black; sweet and juicy; ripens a little before the Black Tartarian.

GOVERNOR WOOD. Large; light yellow, shaded with bright red; flesh tender, juicy, sweet and rich; a vigorous grower and very productive; last of May.

CENTENNIAL. Large, slightly oblate; amber with deep crimson marblings; flesh firm, sweet and rich; quality best; an excellent keeper; June.

GREAT BIGARREAU. Very large; deep red, almost black; firm and juicy; tree vigorous and productive; July.

EARLY PURPLE GUIGNE. Medium; purple, tender, juicy, rich; one of the earliest; May to June.

LUELLING. (Black Republican.) Large; black; sweet, with purple flesh; ripens about ten days after the Black Tartarian.

YELLOW SPANISH. Large; pale yellow, with a bright red cheek in the sun; flesh firm, juicy and delicious; tree an erect, vigorous grower and very productive; June.

- ENGLISH MORELLO.** Large; dark red, nearly black; flesh tender, juicy, rich acid; productive and late.
- BELLE D'ORLEANS.** Above medium size; roundish; whitish yellow, half covered with pale red; very juicy, rich and good; May.
- LATE DUKE.** Large; flattened; white mottled with red, becoming rich dark red when ripe; flesh yellowish, tender, rich, juicy; ripens a little later than the May Duke.

PLUMS.

- BRADSHAW.** Large; dark purple with dark blue bloom; flesh a little coarse, becoming light brownish purple, adheres somewhat to the stone; juicy, good and slightly sub-acid; tree vigorous and productive; July.
- CHERRY PLUM.** Medium; pale red; flesh greenish, soft, sweet, juicy, sub-acid; July.
- EARLY GOLDEN DROP.** Small; bright yellow; sugary and rich; July.
- GREEN GAGE.** Rather small, round, yellowish green; flesh pale green, melting, juicy, excellent flavor; July.
- PEACH PLUM.** Very large; skin light brownish red; flesh rather coarse, juicy, sprightly, separates freely from the stone; July.
- WILD GOOSE.** Medium, oblong; bright scarlet; not rich or highly flavored; hardy and productive; July.
- COE'S GOLDEN DROP.** Large, oval; light yellow; flesh firm, rich and sweet, adheres to the stone; tree a moderate grower and productive; August.
- DUANE'S PURPLE.** Very large, oblong; skin reddish purple; flesh yellow and moderately sweet, mostly adheres to the stone; July.
- JEFFERSON.** Large, oval; greenish yellow with reddish cheek; flesh deep orange, very rich, juicy, highly flavored and luscious, separates from the stone; August.
- IMPERIAL GAGE.** Medium size, oval; green, slightly tinged with yellow when ripe; flesh greenish, juicy, rich and delicious; usually parts freely from the stone; August.
- WASHINGTON.** Very large, roundish oval; green slightly tinged with yellow when ripe; flesh firm, sweet, mild, very rich and luscious, parts freely from the stone; vigorous; August.
- VICTORIA.** Large; light reddish purple, flesh yellow and pleasant; clings to the stone; very productive; August.
- ROYAL HATIVE.** Medium; skin light purple; flesh amber yellow with rich high flavor; parts freely from the stone; August.
- RED EGG.** Large, oval; light yellow, thin white bloom; flesh firm, juicy and sweet when fully ripe; adheres to the stone; August.
- COLUMBIA.** Very large; brownish purple with blue bloom; flesh orange, rich and sweet; parts from the stone; August.
- CLYMAN.** Medium; mottled reddish purple with beautiful blue blooms; freestone; flesh firm, dry and sweet; fruit resembles the Peach Plum, but smaller; July.
- QUACKENBOSS.** Large, oblong; deep purple; flesh slightly coarse, sprightly, sweet and sub-acid; partly freestone; tree a vigorous grower and good yielder.
- PRUNUS SIMONI.** (Apricot Plum.) Large, flattened; bright red or dark cinnabar color; flesh fine, apricot yellow, firm, rich, sweet and delicious, with a strong pineapple flavor; very small stone; September.
- KELSEY JAPAN.** Very large; heart shaped; skin mixed yellow and purple color, covered with bloom; flesh yellow, very firm and clings somewhat to the stone, which is very small and often

- partly surrounded by cavity; good when fully ripe; September.
- BOTAN.** Large; skin lemon yellow, shaded with purplish carmine on the sunny side; flesh orange yellow, very juicy and sub-acid; July.
- SATSUMA.** Large, globular; color dark red, with a thin bloom of lilac shade; flesh dark red from skin to pit; firm, juicy and of good flavor; pit very small; July.
- BURBANK.** Large, almost globular; rich cherry red, slightly mottled and dotted with yellow; flesh deep yellow, juicy, sweet and agreeable flavor; pit very small; July.
- DAMSON.** Small; oval; skin purple; flesh melting rather tart; a good canning variety.
- SHROPSHIRE DAMSON.** Fruit of large size; skin dark purple; tree a strong grower and a good bearer; excellent for preserves; October.
- WICKSON.** Originated with Luther Burbank of Santa Rosa, Cal. It is a cross between the Satsuma and Kelsey Japan. Tree is a strong grower and good bearer. Fruit resembles the Kelsey Japan, but more symmetrical; flesh amber; very juicy and pleasant flavor; pit small. A fine keeper and good as a shipping variety.

PRUNES.

- TRAGEDY.** Medium size, elongated; skin dark purple; flesh yellowish green, very rich and sweet, parts freely from the pit; the first large plum to ripen; very fine and valuable for Eastern shipment; June.
- SILVER PRUNE.** A seedling of Coe's Golden Drop, which it very much resembles, but is much more productive; fruit very large and of superior flavor; excellent for drying; September.
- FRENCH.** (Petite Prune d'Agen.) Medium size, egg shaped; violet purple; very sweet, rich and sugary; very prolific bearer; the most extensively planted of any prune, it being the standard variety for drying; August.
- ROBE DE SARGENT.** Medium size, oval; skin deep purple, approaching black and covered with thin bloom; flesh greenish yellow, sweet and well flavored, sugary, rich and delicious; adheres slightly to the stone; valuable for drying; September.
- GIANT.** Originated by Luther Burbank of Santa Rosa, Cal.; fruit is much larger than the Petite prune; dark crimson color on yellow ground; flesh is sweet and of fine texture; makes a handsome dried prune; recommended as a good shipping and drying variety.
- IMPERIAL.** This is a new prune and is highly recommended by those who have fruited it. The tree is a strong, thrifty grower, resembling the French prune in general habits. The fruit is large; flesh greenish yellow and very sweet; skin purple with dark blue bloom; pit small. It ripens earlier than the French prune, is larger and makes equally as sweet and highly flavored dried fruit.
- BULGARIAN.** Above medium size, almost round; dark purple; sweet and rich, with a pleasant acid flavor; tree a vigorous grower and an early, regular and profuse bearer.
- HUNGARIAN.** Very large, oval; violet red; fine flavor; tree an abundant bearer, fruit often growing double; good for market; June.
- FELLENBERG.** (Italian Prune.) Medium, oval; dark purple with dark blue bloom; flesh greenish yellow, juicy, sweet delicious;

parts from the stone; tree vigorous and productive, good for drying; September.

GERMAN PRUNE. Medium size, long, oval and swollen on one side; skin purple with thick, blue bloom; flesh firm, green and sweet, with a peculiar pleasant flavor; separates readily from the stone; August.

ST. CATHERINE. Medium size; pale yellow with white bloom; flesh yellow, juicy and rich; adheres partially to the stone; September.

APRICOTS.

The culture of this delicious fruit is one of the most profitable industries in California. The climate being so well adapted to its growth, and the demand so great, it is now in the front rank of profitable paying fruits. We offer the following varieties, being the best for market, canning and drying.

PURPLE OR BLACK. Medium size; skin purple and black when fully ripe; flesh yellow, juicy and pleasant; fruit resembles a plum very much; very hardy.

PRINGLE. Small clingstone; an inferior variety and valuable only for its earliness.

NEWCASTLE EARLY. Medium in size, round; rich golden yellow, with brilliant red cheek in the sun; freestone; sweet and rich; tree a regular, heavy bearer and healthy; ripens before the Pringle; good shipper.

LARGE EARLY MONTGAMET. Fruit large, resembling the Bragetti's French in size and color, but is earlier in ripening. In habit of growth the tree has a weeping tendency, having long, slender branches. Its early ripening makes it valuable for market as well as an excellent drying variety.

ST. AMBROISE. Large; deep yellow; flesh sugary and juicy; one of the largest and finest early apricots.

PEACH. Large, roundish, rather flattened; skin deep yellow in the shade, but deep orange mottled with brown on the sunny side; flesh yellow, juicy, rich and highly flavored; one of the best.

MOORPARK. Large, roundish; skin orange with red cheek in the sun, marked with numerous dark specks and dots; flesh firm, bright orange, parting freely from the stone; juicy, with a rich and luscious flavor; fruit good for canning and drying but bear irregularly.

ROYAL. A French variety; above medium, roundish, oval; slightly compressed; skin dull yellow, with orange cheek; flesh pale orange, firm and juicy, with a rich vinous flavor; fruit ripens evenly and bears regularly; a favorite sort for canning and drying.

BRAGETTI'S FRENCH. Fruit is large, compressed; rich golden yellow, good flavor and firm; ripens evenly on both sides. It is highly esteemed for both canning and drying. Is a regular and prolific bearer. In blooming it is from a week to ten days later than almost any other variety, and is therefore much less liable to frost. We can recommend this variety as one of the best on the market.

BLENHEIM OR SHIPLEY. Large, oval; skin orange, with deep yellow; flesh full to the pit, yellow, rich and juicy; ripens evenly; tree a vigorous grower, a regular and prolific bearer; profitable for canning and drying.

HEMSKIRK. Large, roundish; skin orange with red cheek; flesh bright orange, tender, juicy and sprightly, with a rich, luscious, plum-like flavor; fruit ripens evenly on both sides; tree hardy and a regular bearer.

HINDS. Fruit as large as the Moorpark, perfect oval; shapely, finely colored and ripening evenly; said to ripen two weeks earlier than the Peach; commended for its delicious, rich, juicy sweetness.

PEACHES.

The following suggestions we would offer in the way of pruning and the soil best adapted to the peach.

In planting from the nursery we would recommend cutting the tree back to 16 or 18 inches from the bud. We believe in liberal pruning for the first three years after planting, or until the tree comes to bearing, after which thin the branches by cutting out all the dead, sickly and superfluous growth. We would not advise cutting back heavily after this age. The tree should not be allowed to carry more fruit than it can properly develop and hold without breaking. If necessary, thin out the fruit.

We have endeavored to place the description of the different varieties in the order of ripening in this valley.

EARLEY PEACHES

BRIGG'S RED MAY. Fruit medium to large, round; white skin with rich red cheek; flesh greenish white, melting rich and juicy; stone partially free; a good early variety; first of June.

ALEXANDER. Fruit medium to large; greenish white, nearly covered with deep red; flesh firm, juicy and sweet; bears transportation well; pit partially free; considered the best early variety; June.

GOVERNOR GARLAND. Large; color rich rosy hue; flavor delicious, and exquisite fragrance; adheres partially; ripens about with the Alexander.

WATERLOO. Medium to large, round; pale green marbled with red; flesh greenish white, juicy, vinous, adheres partially to the pit; not largely grown.

FREESTONE.

YELLOW ST. JOHN. Large, roundish; orange yellow with deep red cheek; flesh juicy, sweet and highly flavored; the earliest yellow peach.

HALE'S EARLY. Medium to large, nearly round; skin greenish, mostly covered and mottled with red when ripe; flesh white, melting, juicy, rich and sweet; fairly good for shipping.

STRAWBERRY. Medium, oval; skin white, almost wholly marbled with deep red; flesh whitish, juicy, rich and delicate; tree healthy.

LARGE EARLY YORK. Above medium, roundish; skin whitish with red cheek in the sun; flesh greenish white, tender, melting, juicy and rich; does not curl.

GROSSE MIGNONE. Large, roundish; skin greenish yellow, mottled with red; flesh yellowish white, melting, juicy, highly flavored and delicious.

FOSTER. Uniformly large, slightly flattened; slight suture; skin deep orange, dark red in the sun; flesh yellow, very rich and juicy; tree hardy and productive; very popular in California.

CRAWFORD'S EARLY. Very large, oblong, swollen; suture shallow; skin yellow with red cheek; flesh yellow, rich and excellent; tree very healthy and productive; one of the most largely planted varieties in California.

ROYAL GEORGE. Large, globular, broad and depressed; suture

- deep and broad; skin white with red dots and deep red cheek; flesh whitish but red at the pit; juicy, rich and highly flavored.
- RICHMOND.** Large, roundish; suture slight; flesh yellow, red at the pit; tree healthy.
- SNOW.** Large, globular; skin thin, clear, almost wholly white; flesh white to the stone, juicy, rich and sprightly.
- MARY'S CHOICE.** Large; yellow, much resembling the Early Crawford, but ripening later.
- REEVE'S FAVORITE.** Large, roundish, inclined to oval; yellow with red cheek; flesh deep yellow, red at the pit, juicy and good; good market variety.
- MORRIS WHITE.** Large, oval; skin creamy white when fully ripe; flesh white to the stone, melting, juicy, sweet and rich; good for canning.
- WAGER.** Very large; lemon yellow, tinged with red; flesh yellow, rich, juicy, sweet and excellent; stone small and very free from the flesh; one of the best for canning and drying.
- WHEATLAND.** Very large; skin golden yellow, shaded with crimson; flesh yellow, firm, juicy, sweet and of fine quality; a good shipping peach and valuable as a market sort.
- ELBERTA.** Fruit very large, oblong; bright yellow, beautifully mottled red cheek; flesh yellow, juicy and sweet; unusually free at the pit; tree a uniform and regular bearer. One of the best market varieties and fully equal to the Muir for drying. Should be extensively planted.
- NEWHALL.** Very large; skin yellow with dark red cheek; flesh deep yellow, juicy and a rich, vinous flavor; ripens about a week before the Late Crawford; tree hardy, healthy and vigorous and not affected by curl.
- STUMP THE WORLD.** Large, strong; skin creamy white with bright red cheek; flesh white, juicy and highly flavored.
- CRAWFORD'S LATE.** Very large, roundish; yellow with dark red cheek; flesh deep yellow, juicy and melting; flavor rich and excellent; a most popular and widely grown variety; one of the very best yellow freestone peaches.
- LEMON FREE.** Lemon shaped, resembling the Lemon Cling in size and color; clear yellow to the pit; very juicy; very thin-skinned; not a good keeper, but beautiful when canned.
- MUIR.** Originated as a chance seedling on the place of John Muir near Silveyville; named and first propagated by G. W. Thissell of Winters; fruit large to very large; perfect freestone; flesh clear yellow, very dense, rich and sweet; pit small; tree a good bearer and a strong grower; a good shipper and canner and excellent for drying because of its exceptional sweetness and density of flesh; one of the very best.
- SUSQUEHANNA.** Large, nearly globular; suture half round; skin rich yellow, nearly covered with red; flesh yellow, sweet, juicy, with a rich vinous flavor; tree healthy and very productive; very popular; excellent for drying.
- LOVELL.** Large; skin yellow; flesh fine, firm, solid, clear, yellow to the pit; tree a good grower and bearer; good for canning, shipping and drying.
- PIQUET LATE.** Large to very large; yellow with red cheek; flesh yellow, melting, sweet, rich and fragrant.
- SMOCK'S FREE.** Large; yellow, mottled with red; moderately rich and juicy.

SALWAY. Large, roundish, oblate; suture broad and deep; skin downy; creamy yellow, somewhat red at the pit; juicy, rich, sweet and vinous; a standard late peach in California.

BILYEY'S LATE OCTOBER. Large; greenish white with red cheek; flesh whitish; tree a rapid grower and prolific; fruit good for canning and shipping.

CLINGSTONE.

TUSCANY. Very large; yellow cling; the earliest fine cling variety; valuable for early shipment; tree a hardy and strong grower; fruit ripens with the Early Crawford.

OLD MIXON CLING. Large; whitish with red cheek; flesh white, juicy and rich, high flavor; a good variety.

CHINESE CLING. Very large, oblong; creamy white, beautifully mottled; flesh white, juicy and of high flavor.

LEMON CLING. Large, lemon shape or oblong; skin fine yellow; flesh firm, yellow, with rich, sprightly sub-acid flavor; excellent for canning and preserves.

ORANGE CLING. Large, round; suture distinctly marked; deep orange color, with red cheek; flesh yellow, firm, juicy and rich; one of the very finest of clings.

SELLER'S CLING. Very large; rich, golden yellow; tree healthy; considered one of the best clingstone peaches; ripens with the Late Crawford.

RUNYAN'S ORANGE CLING. Very large; skin yellow with a dark crimson cheek; rich, sugary, vinous flavor; highly esteemed and extensively planted; good for canning.

NICHOLS' ORANGE CLING. Large; yellow with purple cheek; flesh yellow and good; tree healthy and a good bearer.

McKEVITT'S CLING. A California seedling, introduced by F. B. McKevitt of Vacaville, California; a white clingstone; flesh firm, rich and highly flavored, white to the pit; skin is strong and fruit excellent for shipping or canning; tree a very strong grower and healthy.

CALIFORNIA CLING. (Edward's.) Very large, round; skin orange, nearly covered with dark rich red; flesh deep yellow, flavor delicate, rich and vinous.

PHILLIPS' CLING. Originated with Joseph Phillips of Sutter County; fine large yellow cling; no color at pit; exceedingly rich; highly recommended for canning.

GEORGE LATE CLING. Large; skin yellow, striped and splashed with bright red; flesh white and colored around the pit; a heavy and uniform bearer and an excellent shipper.

LYON'S CLING. Very large; white; flesh clear white to the pit; valuable for canning and shipping.

ALBRIGHT CLING. Originated with Mr. Albright, near Placerville; very large; skin yellow with bright red cheek; fruit of excellent quality and highly flavored; tree a very prolific bearer; good for canning and shipping; not subject to curl.

McDEVIT CLING. Large; skin yellow, becoming red when ripe; flesh firm and solid; superior in flavor and a good shipper.

LEVY CLING. Above medium size; yellow flesh; red cheek; late; good for canning.

NECTARINES.

DAWNTON. Large; roundish oval; skin pale green with deep violet red cheek; flesh pale green, slightly red at the stone, melting, rich and good; a freestone; July.

EARLY NEWINGTON. Large, roundish ovate; skin pale green but nearly covered with bright red and coated with thin bloom; flesh greenish white, deep red at stone, juicy, sugary, rich and good; a clingstone; July.

HARDWICK. Very large, roundish; skin pale green with deep violet red cheek; flesh pale green, slightly marked with red at the stone, melting, rich and highly flavored; a good freestone; August.

BOSTON. Large, roundish oval; bright yellow with deep red cheek; flesh yellow to the stone, sweet though not rich, with pleasant and peculiar flavor; freestone; August.

NEW WHITE. Rather large, nearly round; skin white with occasional slight tinge of red; flesh white, tender and very juicy, with a rich vinous flavor; stone very small and free; highly recommended as a good canner and dryer; August.

RED ROMAN. Large, roundish; skin greenish yellow, with brownish red cheek; flesh firm, greenish yellow, deep red at the stone, rich and juicy; August.

STANWICK. Large, roundish oval; skin pale greenish white, shaded into deep red in the sun; flesh white, tender, juicy, rich, sugary and delicious; August.

ALMONDS.

KING'S SOFT SHELL. Originated at San Jose, Cal.; shell very thin and soft; a regular and prolific bearer.

GOLDEN STATE. Similar to the Languedoc; nut large, with full thin skinned meat; ripens about four weeks earlier than the Languedoc.

LANGUEDOC. A well known and standard variety; nut large and kernel sweet; very extensively planted.

HARRIOTT'S SEEDLING. Originated at Visalia, Cal.; very large; shell soft; nut long and quite large; kernel sweet; tree handsome, vigorous and prolific.

DRAKE'S SEEDLING. Originated with Mr. Drake of Suisun, Solano County, Cal.; shell soft; nut plump, with mostly double kernels; hulls easily and does not need bleaching; an abundant bearer.

I X L. Nuts large; uniform in size; hulls easily; shells very soft; bears evenly over the tree; an upright grower.

NE PLUS ULTRA. A large, long, soft shell; hulls free; a heavy and regular bearer.

NONPAREIL. Tree a strong, sturdy grower, similar to the I X L, but not as stocky and with smaller leaves; shell thin; kernel

CHESTNUTS.

AMERICAN SWEET. Nuts very sweet, but not large; very fine as a shade tree; does well in the foothills.

ITALIAN. A vigorous and handsome tree; not large or sweet.

JAPAN MAMMOTH. Immensely large; good flavor; tree productive; bears fruit the second year after planting; similar in habit to the Italian Chestnut.

PECANS.

PAPER SHELL. Originated with E. E. Risen, San Saba, Texas; shell very thin; kernel exceedingly sweet and full; the finest of all pecans.

WALNUTS.

SOFT SHELL.

BIJOU. Nuts enormously large; shell thin; kernel very sweet; an excellent variety.

SANTA BARBARA SOFT SHELL Originated with James Sexton of Santa Barbara, Cal.; nut large; kernel sweet; shell easily broken; tree a vigorous grower; an early and abundant bearer.

PRAEPARTURIENS. Fruits when very young; very productive and regular; flowers late and is therefore not affected by frost.

HARD SHELL.

AMERICAN BLACK. A rapid grower; excellent for shade and timber; shell very thick; kernel sweet.

CALIFORNIA BLACK. A variety indigenous to this state; an excellent shade and avenue tree.

FILBERTS.

ENGLISH RED. Medium size; shell thick; kernel with a peculiar, excellent flavor.

PURPLE LEAVED. Tree ornamental, productive and bears excellent fruit, resembling the English Red; foliage deep purple color.

FIGS.

BRUNSWICK. The largest black fig grown; meat sweet, but rather coarse; produces successive crops until September; starts ripening in June.

BROWN TURKEY. Very large; color violet brown; the earliest large fig on the market.

MISSION. A large black fig; most common in California; tree a good grower and a heavy bearer.

SAN PEDRO. A very large and handsome fig; skin golden yellow, shaded green; excellent table fig; good flavor and very sweet; very early, ripening in June.

WHITE ADRIATIC. Fruit very large; skin greenish yellow and thin as tissue paper; pulp is of carnation red color; exceedingly aromatic; fruits from August to October.

OLIVES.

NEVADILLO BLANCO. Fruit oval, slightly oblique, pointed; 1 inch long and 10-16 of an inch thick; pit very small; a remarkably robust and fast grower; does well on the coast and in the interior; November.

MANZANILLO. The queen olive of Spain; large; 1 inch long by 13-16 of an inch thick; regular, rounded, oval; pit small; ripens earlier than the Mission.

MISSION. This variety was grown at the old Missions in California; fruit 13-16 of an inch long by 10-16 of an inch thick; pit somewhat larger than the Nevadillo or Manzanillo; ripens late in the coast counties.

COLUMELLA. Fruit bright yellowish green, becoming dark purple when fully ripe; tree a strong grower and productive; an excellent olive for oil and pickling.

RUBRA. Fruit medium size; bears heavy and regular crops. It is best suited for oil, but is also used for pickling. Tree a vigorous, upright grower and bears very young.

PRECOX—Fruit of medium size, oval; oil of extra quality.

UVARIA. Valuable for either pickling or oil; fruit hangs in large clusters; of a bluish black color; medium size; tree a rapid grower and very productive. One of the most valuable of olives.

PENDULINA. Tree a handsome grower and good bearer; fruit medium to large; ripens early; produces a good grade of oil and also valuable for pickles.

OBLISA. Fruit very large and borne in clusters on the stems. Tree of a dwarf habit and very productive; one of the most valuable pickling varieties.

OBLONGA. A heavy bearer; long oval fruit; good for pickles or oil.

REDDING PICHOLINE. A small olive, but valuable for oil.

MULBERRIES.

PERSIAN. Berries large, black; very juicy; aromatic with a strong sub-acid flavor; tree a slow, irregular grower, but very productive; ripens from June to October

RUSSIAN. Fruit fully as large as the Kittatinny blackberry; color black; very abundant bearer; timber desirable for fuel and excellent for cabinet work.

NEW AMERICAN. Fruit very large; black; very delicious flavor; valuable as an avenue and shade tree; is a rapid grower.

DOWNING. Fruit large; purplish black color; juicy, rich and delicious; tree a rapid grower and very productive.

PERSIMMONS.

HYAKUME. Very large, roundish, oblate; skin bright red; flesh rusty brown, juicy, very delicious.

TANANASHI. Medium to large, conical; skin smooth and semi-transparent, reddish orange; flesh tender and melting; almost entirely seedless; an excellent variety.

AMONG. Large; skin orange color; flesh pale yellow and seedless; good for storing.

KUOKUMO. Medium, oblate; skin yellowish red; flesh orange color, juicy and sweet.

ITALIAN. Fruit small but good; tree of medium growth.

AMERICAN. Fruit good when frosted; grown extensively in the South.

POMEGRANATES.

PAPER SHELL. Fruit medium size; skin very thin; tree a good bearer; somewhat dwarf of habit.

SPANISH RUBA. Fruit very large; skin thick; pale yellow with crimson cheek; meat a beautiful crimson color, very sweet and aromatic; tree a vigorous grower and good bearer.

Orange and Lemon Trees.

ORANGES.

WASHINGTON NAVEL. This variety was imported from Bahia, Brazil, by Mr. W. Sanders in 1870. It is the most popular of any of the foreign varieties grown in California. Fruit large, solid and heavy; skin smooth and of very fine texture; very juicy; highly flavored, with melting pulp; almost seedless; tree hardy, a good and prolific bearer, medium thorny, a rapid grower and bears when very young.

VALENCIA LATE. This orange resembles the paper skin St. Michael in color and firmness, but is oblong and larger; it is very late in ripening, so that it can be shipped after the other varieties are gone; it is one of the best keeping varieties of oranges on the market.

MALTESE BLOOD. A popular variety; the fruit is small to medium, oval, and has a fine texture and flavor; the pulp is streaked and mottled with red; has few seeds; tree thornless and of dwarf habit.

RUBY BLOOD. A new orange of superior quality; tree a strong, vigorous grower and thornless; fruit rather below medium size, nearly round; skin very thin and smooth; pulp in March and April ruby red; a good grower and bearer; it is considered by many to be a much better orange than the Maltese Blood.

PARSON BROWN. Fruit medium size, oblong and slightly flattened at the stem end; juicy and sweet; tree a fair grower and good bearer; originated in Florida.

MEDITERRANEAN SWEET. Fruit medium to large; pulp and skin of fine texture; very solid and few seeds; ripens late; tree thornless and of rather a dwarf habit, and inclined to overbear; it is next to the Washington Navel the most widely distributed variety in California.

PAPER RIND ST. MICHAEL. Fruit small, round, very firm; very juicy; pale thin skin and very uniform in size; packs well; ripens late and keeps well on the trees.

SATSUMA. Fruit rather irregular in size, but usually medium and flattened; rind easily detached; fine texture; sweet and nearly seedless; tree quite hardy.

JOPPA. Fruit uniform, oblong, medium to large; firm, seedless; rind solid and free from sag; pulp very fine, sweet and juicy; the fruit does not drop from the tree; is of a deep red color; tree thornless; an upright and vigorous grower.

LEMONS.

LISBON. Imported from Portugal; fruit medium size, fine grain; sweet rind; very strong acid; very few seeds; a good keeper; can be picked any time of the year; the tree is a strong grower and prolific bearer; quite thorny, but thorns decrease in size as the tree grows older; a very desirable variety.

VILLA FRANCA. Imported from Europe; is of medium size; considered to be the best of all lemons grown; fruit oblong, slightly pointed at the blossom end; rind thin, without any trace of bitterness; acid strong, juicy; nearly seedless; tree thornless, branches spreading and somewhat drooping; said to withstand a lower temperature than any other imported variety.

EUREKA. A native of California; originated by C. R. Workman at Los Angeles; fruit medium size; sweet rind; a very good keeper and very popular; leaves are somewhat inclined to curl; foliage scarce; fruit produced at extremity of branches and liable to sunburn; should be pruned as little as possible to avoid this trouble.

AGNES. Originated at National City by Frank A. Kimball; of superior quality; medium size; sweet rind; pulp very juicy, with strong acid and few seeds; thorns few, short and blunt; is a rapid grower but drooping in character; medium dwarf.

LIMES.

MEXICAN. Fruit equal in quality to the imported Mexican lime; extensively grown in California and used much for hedges.

POMELOS.

TRIUMPH. Fruit medium size; peel smooth, clear and fine grained; juicy and well flavored; very few seeds; tree bears very young; one of the best varieties.

BLOOD. Fruit very large, with pink pulp; tree a prolific bearer; strong grower and ornamental.

GRAPES.

EASTERN TABLE.

AGAWAM. One of the best red varieties; bunches good size; flesh tender and juicy; vine a good grower and bearer.

CONCORD. Large, handsome black grape; bunches compact; berries round, sweet and pleasant; very hardy and productive.

CATAWBA. Bunches large and loose; berries large, round and of a coppery red color, becoming purplish when fully ripe; vinous and rich.

ISABELLA. Bunches large, long and loose; berries large, oval, juicy, sweet and musky; vine a vigorous grower and very productive; well adapted for arbors.

IVES' SEEDLING Bunches small; berries black, juicy and sweet; very vigorous; late.

BRIGHTON. Resembles the Catawba in color, size and bunch of berries; flesh rich, sweet and of best quality; vigorous and productive; early.

DELAWARE. Bunches small and compact; berries small, bright red with violet bloom; sweet, sugary and vinous, with a musky aroma.

SALEM. Bunches large and compact; berries large, coppery red; flesh tender and juicy.

FOREIGN.

BLACK FERRAR. A large, black grape; bunches large; berries cling well to the stem; skin thick; flavor superior; a good shipper.

BLACK HAMBURG. Bunches very large; berries very large, round, inclined to be oval; skin rather thick, deep purple, very black at maturity; flesh very sugary, juicy and rich; considered one of the very best table grapes.

ROSE OF PERU. (Black Prince.) Bunches very large; shouldered, rather loose; berries round, large, black, with firm and crackling flesh; skin thick; a good market variety; vine a strong grower and productive.

PURPLE DAMASCUS. Bunches large and loose; shouldered; berries very large, oblong, dark blue covered with lighter bloom; meaty; skin thick; ripens late; an excellent grape for interior valleys.

BLACK CORNICHON. Bunches very large, loose, shouldered; very long stems and drooping; berries large, long, dark blue with lighter dots; skin thick; flesh firm with a pleasant flavor; very late; a good shipper and very productive.

BLACK MELVOISE. Bunches large, rather loose, branching; berries large, oblong, reddish black with faint bloom; flesh juicy; good for table or wine; a very strong grower.

MISSION. Bunches large, slightly shouldered, loose, divided into small clusters; berries medium size, round, purplish black; flesh exceedingly sweet and good; skin thick; a good shipper.

FLAME TOKAY. Bunches very large, sometimes weighing 8 or 9 pounds, moderately compact, shouldered; berries very large, oblong, red, covered with fine lilac bloom; flesh firm, sweet and crackling; skin thick; vine a vigorous grower and very productive; ripens late; very desirable as a shipper.

EMPEROR. Bunches long and loose, shouldered, very large; berries oblong, deep rose color, covered with light bloom; skin thick and firm; vine a strong grower and fruit good for shipping.

CHASSELAS DE FONTAINEBLEAU. (Sweetwater.) Bunches medium, compact, shouldered; berries medium, round yellow, transparent; flesh juicy and sweet; skin thin; good as an early market grape.

BLACK MOROCCO. Bunches very large, rather compact, heavily shouldered; berries very large, black and fleshy; skin thick; a good market variety; stands transportation well.

VERDEL. A large, black grape; bunches large; berries cling well to the stem; thick skinned; superior flavor; ripens late.

ISABELLA REGIA. A sport of the Isabella which originated with J. P. Pierce of Santa Clara; berries are of extraordinary size, and when ripe the fruit is exceedingly sweet and aromatic; very acceptable as a showy, perfumed table grape; berries too soft to stand long shipments, but keep fairly well.

FOREIGN WINE.

MATARO. Bunches good sized; berries round, black; an excellent claret grape; it is placed by the best French authorities in the front rank of red wine grapes; very prolific and good grower.

GRAY RIESLING. Bunches medium size, compact; berries round, golden color; an excellent wine grape.

TROSSEAU. Bunches elongated, medium size; berries black, with thick bloom; yields a dark colored wine of good quality; a very strong grower.

ZINFANDEL. Bunches long and compact; berries round, dark purple; good for claret.

BURGER. A German variety; produces a light white wine; an immense bearer; does well on light soil.

VERDELHO. The most extensively planted wine grape.

RAISIN.

MALAGA. Bunches very large, compact, shouldered; berries yellowish green; skin thick, fleshy; an excellent shipping variety.

MUSCAT OF ALEXANDRIA. Bunches long and loose, shouldered; berries oblong, bright yellow when fully matured, transparent, covered with white bloom; fleshy, with thick skin; very sweet and decidedly musky; the leading raisin grape of California.

MUSCATEL GORDO BLANCO. Bunches large, compact, shouldered; berries round; skin thin; flesh juicy and sweet; claimed by some to be a more regular and heavy bearer than the Muscat of Alexandria; an excellent raisin grape.

SULTANA. Bunches long, very compact; berries small, amber color, seedless; makes fine currants; vine an immense bearer; does well in light sandy soil.

ZANTE CURRANT. Bunches large, loose; berries round, very small, seedless; skin thin, black, covered with blue bloom; sweet juicy and highly flavored; this is the currant of commerce.

THOMPSON'S SEEDLESS. Bunches very long and loose; this variety is considered by many the best seedless raisin grape; the bunches being loose, it dries very evenly; perfectly seedless; in drying 3.27 pounds of green fruit will make 1 pound of dried fruit.

CURRENTS.

BLACK GRAPE. Similar to the Black Naples, but the bush is much larger and more prolific.

BLACK NAPLES. The finest of all black currants; highly esteemed for jelly.

CHERRY. Fruit of the largest size; berries large, deep red; bunches short; a valuable market sort.

LEE'S PROLIFIC. An English variety of superior quality; bush a vigorous grower and very productive.

FAY'S PROLIFIC. Large fruit and uniform and very early; very productive.

WHITE GRAPE. Bunches moderately large; berries large, whitish yellow; sweet and good.

GOOSEBERRIES.

HAUGHTON. Fruit medium size, roundish; skin smooth, pale red; flesh tender, sweet and good; quite healthy.

DOWNING. Fruit good size, roundish oval; whitish green; skin smooth; flesh soft, juicy and good; an upright and vigorous grower.

BERKELEY. Fruit large, greenish white; immensely prolific; ripens early and is not subject to mildew; considered one of the best.

SMITH'S IMPROVED. Fruit large, flesh light green; sweet and excellent; very productive and not apt to mildew.

BLACKBERRIES.

CRANDALL'S EARLY. Large, firm, good flavor; bears through the entire blackberry season and ripens fully two weeks earlier than any other variety.

EARLY HARVEST. Medium size and good quality; very early.

KITTATINNY. Large, roundish conical; flesh firm, juicy and rich; the most popular variety in California.

WILSON'S EARLY. Large, sweet, very hardy and productive.

LAWTON. Large; very productive; late.

DORCHESTER. Fruit large, oblong; flesh sweet and highly flavored; very hardy and productive.

RASPBERRIES.

CUTHBERT. Berries very large; deep rich crimson; an excellent variety; stands the sun and heat well; is good for shipping.

ANTWERP. Large, yellow, sweet and rich.

SOUHEGAN. Large, black; of medium quality; very hardy and productive.

GREGG. Very large; fruit firm, black, productive and of fine quality.

DEWBERRIES.

LUCRETIA. Berries very large, sweet and delicate; an abundant bearer and ripens early.

MAMMOTH. An early and excellent variety; a strong grower, and hardy.

STRAWBERRIES.

BIDWELL. Fruit very large and showy; flesh firm and of the best quality; a strong grower and very productive.

SHARPLESS. Very large and firm; very productive; good for market.

MONARCH OF THE WEST. Large; bright red; perfectly hardy; a leading variety in California.

CAPTAIN JACK. Berries medium size; dark; very productive.

LONGWORTH'S PROLIFIC. Large; productive; one of the best.

WILSON'S ALBANY. An old established variety; very hardy and productive.

OLD IRONCLAD. Berries medium size and firm; bright red, and moderately productive.

NEW BERRIES.

LOGAN BERRY. Originated with J. H. Logan of Santa Cruz, Cal.; fruit very large, from an inch to an inch and one-quarter long; dark red and produced in large clusters; a vinous, delicious flavor, partaking after both the blackberry and raspberry; fruit ripens with the dewberry, and the growth of the vine similar; excellent for the table, jam or jelly.

WINEBERRY. A new fruit, belonging to the raspberry family; vine a robust grower and productive; berries are enveloped by a calyx, forming a sort of bur, which is covered with purplish red hairs; this gradually opens as the fruit ripens, exposing the crimson berries. Fruit delicious, with a sprightly, sub-acid flavor when cooked; is equal to any other berry.

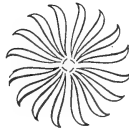
ESCULENT AND OTHER ROOTS.

ARTICHOKE. Red and white; two best French kinds.

RHUBARB.

ASPARAGUS.

HOP ROOTS.



Ornamental Trees...

...Shrubs and Vines

DECIDUOUS.

ALMOND—Large Double Flowering. A vigorous, beautiful tree; covered in May with beautiful, rose colored flowers.

ALDER—European. A remarkably rapid growing tree, with foliage roundish, wedge-shaped; well adapted to moist ground.

ALDER—Cut-Leaved. A very ornamental variety, with dark green and deeply serrated foliage.

ASH—American. A beautiful, symmetrical tree, with dense, bluish green foliage; does well in this valley.

ASH—European. A rapid growing tree with spreading branches.

BIRCH—European White. A graceful tree of medium size; silvery bark and slender branches; quite erect when young but assumes an elegant drooping habit after four or five years' growth.

BIRCH—Purple-Leaved. A variety having purple foliage; vigorous growth.

CATALPA—Aurea. A medium sized tree of rapid growth, having large, heart-shaped leaves of a golden yellow in the spring.

ELM—American White. A noble spreading and drooping tree of strong growth and fine appearance; does best on West Side.

ELM—Cork Bark. Branches very corky; an excellent shade tree; succeeds well in any soil.

ELM—English or French. An erect, lofty tree, of rapid, compact growth; leaves small dark green; one of the handsomest of shade trees

ELM—Purple Leaved. A beautiful variety, with erect branches and purple leaves.

ELM—Monumental. A slow growing and dwarf variety; distinct and beautiful.

ELM—Variegated. Small leaves, sprinkled over with silvery spots; variegation constant; very fine.

JUDAS TREE or RED BUD—American. A very ornamental native tree of medium size; irregular rounded form; perfect heart-shaped leaves of a pure green color; produces distinct, pink flowers before the leaves appear.

JUDAS TREE—Japan. Of medium size; foliage of deep shining green, and heart-shaped; flower of rich rosy pink color.

LINDEN—American. A rapid growing, large sized, beautiful native tree, with very large leaves and fragrant flowers.

LINDEN—European. A fine pyramidal tree, with fragrant flowers.

LOCUST—Common or Black. A rapid growing tree with spreading branches; a well-known variety.

LOCUST—Bessoniana. (Thornless.) A fine tree of regular growth, with dark green, heavy luxuriant foliage; the most ornamental of all the locust family.

MAIDEN HAIR TREE. A beautiful tree of medium size, rapid growth, with beautiful, fern-like foliage.

MAPLE—English or Cork Barked. A slow growing, stocky tree, of compact, roundish habit, with corky bark and small handsome foliage.

MAPLE—Silver Leaved or Soft. A native species of rapid growth; foliage light green above and silvery white beneath.

MAPLE—Cut-Leaved or Silver. A distinct variety, of luxuriant, erect growth.

MAPLE—Large Leaved or Oregon. A most graceful high-growing tree, with very large foliage and wide spreading branches.

MAPLE—Norway. A large, handsome tree, with broad, deep green, shining foliage; desirable for street and park planting.

MULBERRY—Downing. A magnificent tree of rapid growth, with very large leaves and producing superior fruit.

MULBERRY—New American. A rapid growing tree, with fine, large leaves; valuable as an avenue or shade tree; fruit large and black.

MULBERRY—Persian. A dwarf growing variety, but produces the best fruit of all mulberries.

MULBERRY—Russian. A variety introduced by the Mennonite Colonists of the Northwest; a rapid grower and a good and early bearer; fruit black and good.

OAK—American White. Large size, with spreading branches; leaves lobed, pale green above and glaucous beneath.

OAK—Purple Leaved. A very remarkable variety, with leaves as dark as the purple Beech.

PEACH—Double White. Very ornamental; flower pure white and double; superb.

- PEACH—Double Crimson. Flowers semi-double, bright red; good.
- PERSIMMON—American. A rapid growing tree with large, smooth, glossy leaves; flowers pale yellow; fruit reddish yellow and small.
- PERSIMMON—European. A stately tree; leaves a beautiful dark, glossy green above and downy beneath; fruit small.
- PERSIMMON—Japan. Medium size tree with large, leathery, shining green leaves, and produces large, golden hued fruit.
- POPLARS—Carolina. A vigorous growing, ornamental variety, with large, bright green leaves.
- POPLARS—Lombardy. A very rapid, erect growing tree, with tall, spiry form; indispensable for landscape gardening.
- POPLARS—White or Silver. Tree of very rapid growth and wide spreading habits; leaves large, glossy green above and white beneath.
- SYCAMORE—European. A rapid, erect growing tree, with bright green foliage; very desirable as an avenue tree.
- TEXAS UMBRELLA. This variety is entirely different from the Pride of Japan. It forms a dense, spreading head, resembling a gigantic umbrella, of unique appearance; foliage of bright, dark green; produces lilac colored flowers, and very sweet; one of the very best shade trees; thrives well on almost any soil.
- THORN—Double Scarlet. Tree of fine habit, with rich, luxuriant foliage; flowers unusually large, of deep crimson color and very double.
- THORN—Double White. Has small double white flowers; a highly ornamental variety on account of both foliage and flowers.
- THORN—Common Hawthorn. The celebrated English hedge plant.
- TULIP TREE. A rapid growing tree, with rich, glossy foliage and large tulip-like flowers.
- WALNUT—American Black. A native species of great size and majestic habit; an excellent forest tree.
- WALNUT—California Black. A rapid growing tree; bears a nut with a hard shell; an excellent shade and avenue tree.
- WILLOW—Golden. A handsome tree, conspicuous on account of its yellow bark.
- WILLOW—Royal. An excellent variety, of rich, silvery foliage.

EVERGREEN TREES.

- ACACIA—Dealbata. Leaves feathery; flowers in winter; one of the best.
- ACACIA—Floribunda. A well-known variety of rapid growth; produces bright yellow flowers in great abundance.

ACACIA—*Latifolia*. Broad leaves; yellow flowers.

ACACIA—*Linearis*. Of erect growth, with long, narrow leaves and spikes of yellow flowers.

ACACIA—*Melanoxylon*. (Black Acacia.) A variety of medium growth, and well adapted for sidewalk planting.

ACACIA—*Mollissima*. A well known variety, with fine glaucous foliage.

ARAUCARIA—*BILWELLII*—A majestic tree, growing from 100 to 150 feet high; branches in regular whorls; very handsome on a lawn.

ARAUCARIA—*Excelsa*. (Norfolk Island Pine.) A magnificent tree; pyramidal in form; beautiful, symmetrical appearance.

ARAUCARIA—*Imbricata*. (Chili Pine.) Beautiful; regular pyramidal in form; leaves bright green, broad, thick, pointed, overlapping each other.

ARBOR VITAE—*American*. A well known native variety of medium size; upright, conical form; very hardy.

ARBOR VITAE—*Chinese Variegated*. A small tree with erect branches and dense, light foliage; becomes brown in winter.

ARBOR VITAE—*Ever Golden*. A new variety of dwarf habit, but of free growth; it retains its golden tint the year round; one of the best variegated evergreens.

ARBOR VITAE—*Golden*. (*Aurea*.) A Chinese variety; a beautiful evergreen tree; foliage yellow in spring; round conical form.

BIG TREE. (*Sequoia Gigantea*.) The largest tree in the world; very handsome; rapid grower; does well on almost any soil.

CALIFORNIA BAY TREE. A rapid growing tree, with light green foliage; emits an agreeable perfume, especially when bruised.

CAMPHOR TREE. A beautiful ornamental tree from Japan, with bright green foliage; very hardy; camphor is obtained from the foliage and roots by distillation.

CEDAR—*Deodora*. (Himalaya Cedar.) An exceedingly handsome tree of vigorous growth and pyramidal form; graceful drooping habit; foliage bright silvery or glaucous green.

CEDAR—*Lebanon*. A massive and picturesque tree, with wide-spreading, horizontal branches and dark green foliage.

CYPRESS—*Funeral*. A noble species, with spreading head; drooping branches; especially adapted for cemeteries.

CYPRESS—*Italian*. A tall, tapering, conical tree, with strict branches lying closely to the stem; foliage dark green; much esteemed for cemetery planting.

CYPRESS—*Lawson*. A native tree, with elegant, drooping branches; foliage dark, glossy green, with slight glaucous hue.

CYPRESS—Monterey. A native of California; one of the most desirable of evergreens; stands pruning well; very extensively planted for hedges.

EUCALYPTUS—Blue Gum. A well known variety, extensively planted in California.

EUCALYPTUS—Red Gum. A very hardy and rapid grower; an excellent forest tree.

EUCALYPTUS—Lemon Scented. A very handsome tree, with fragrant leaves.

GREVILLEA—Robusta. A beautiful tree of rapid growth, with fern-like, dark green leaves and orange colored flowers.

HOLLY—European. A beautiful small tree, with prickly dark green foliage; when eight or ten years old produces bright red berries in profusion.

JUNIPER—Bermudiana. A beautiful tree with foliage of a yellowish green color.

JUNIPER—Irish. A distinct and beautiful variety of erect and upright growth, with glaucous green foliage.

JUNIPER—Virginian Red Cedar. A well known American tree, varying much in habit and color of foliage.

LOQUAT. A fine ornamental tree, with large, dark green, glossy leaves; producing a delicious, sub-acid, golden yellow fruit in the spring.

MAGNOLIA—Grandiflora. The most beautiful of all American evergreen trees; of erect growth and pretty habit, with large, rich foliage, glossy green above and brown beneath, and produces extremely fragrant pure white flowers.

PEPPER TREE. A beautiful evergreen, of rapid, spreading growth, with handsome, glossy, feathery, light green leaves, and reddish berries in the autumn; a most popular shade and ornamental tree.

PINE—Austrian or Black. A remarkably robust, hardy and rapid growing evergreen; leaves long, stiff and dark green.

PINE—Monterey. Our well known native variety; the most desirable for shade.

PINE—Ponderosa. A very large tree; wood very heavy; leaves from eight to ten inches in length and of a silvery green color.

PINE—Redwood. California's finest timber tree; very graceful.

PINE—Umbrella. A remarkable and beautiful tree from Japan; attains to a large size; leaves long, narrow and dark shining green; one of the finest of pines.

SPRUCE—Douglas. A beautiful, rapid growing tree; conical form; spreading, horizontal branches; leaves light green above and glaucous below.

SPRUCE—Norway. An elegant tree of rapid growth and lofty pyramidal form; branches assume a graceful, drooping habit with age.

YEW—English. A large bush or tree of slow growth, and very bushy head, densely branched and thickly covered with somber green leaves. It can be trimmed into any shape.

YEW—Erecta. An erect, dense growing variety, with small, dark shining leaves thickly set on the branches.

YEW—Irish. An upright growing variety; foliage of the darkest hue; the whole plant resembling a deep green column.

WEeping DECIDUOUS.

ASH—European. A common well known sort; one of the finest lawn and arbor trees; covers a great space and grows rapidly.

ASH—Golden Barked. An elegant weeping tree; bark in winter a golden yellow.

BIRCH—Cut-Leaved. The most popular of all weeping trees; an erect grower, with silvery bark, slender drooping branches and fine cut leaves.

ELM—Camperdown. A most picturesque drooping tree of rank growth; leaves large, dark green, glossy and luxuriant.

LINDEN—White-Leaved Weeping. A beautiful tree with large foliage and slender, drooping branches.

POPLAR—Tooth-Leaved. A variety of rapid growth, with long, slender branches; foliage dark, shining green and deeply serrated.

WILLOW—American. A dwarf species with slender branches; one of the most ornamental of small weeping willows; well adapted for the lawn.

WILLOW—Babylonian. Our common and well known weeping willow.

WILLOW—Kilmarnock. An exceedingly graceful tree, with glossy foliage and perfect umbrella head; unique in form.

EVERGREEN SHRUBS.

BOX TREE. A handsome lawn shrub, with deep green foliage.

BOX TREE—Dwarf. A well known dwarf variety, extensively used for hedges.

BOX TREE—Japan. A handsome shrub, with deep green foliage.

BROOM—Scotch. A fine shrub with drooping branches, having yellow, sweet scented flowers.

BURNING BUSH. A most attractive bush, producing white flowers, followed by masses of crimson berries.

CAMELIA—Japonica. The most handsome of all winter-flowering evergreens; quite hardy, and stands the sun well, flowers single red and white.

DAPHNE—White Flowering. A medium-sized, low-growing shrub, with deep green foliage, and white, fragrant flowers.

DAPHNE—Variegated. Leaves variegated; flower purplish.

EUONYMUS—Japonica. A spreading shrub, with bright green glossy leaves.

EUONYMUS—Aurea. Foliage is beautifully mottled with golden yellow.

EUONYMUS—Pulchellum. Small, dark green foliage, suitable for borders.

OLEANDERS. One of the most popular blooming evergreens; continues blooming the entire season. There are numerous varieties, the principal being the Double Pink, Double White and Large Single White.

DECIDUOUS SHRUBS.

ALTHEA or ROSE OF SHARON. A fine, free-growing and profuse blooming shrub; are easily cared for and worthy of a space in every garden. The following varieties are among the best:

ALTHEA—Purple. Double purple flowers.

ALTHEA—White. Flowers pure white; very fine.

ALTHEA—Variegated. Flowers double purple; leaves margined white; very fine.

ALMONDS—Double White. A beautiful shrub, bearing beautiful white flowers before the leaves appear.

ALMONDS—Double Pink. Same as the above, except that the flowers are of a double, rose-like color.

CALYCANTHUS, or SWEET SHRUB. A fine shrub, with rich foliage and fragrant wood; flowers double and very fragrant.

CRAPE MYRTLE. Very desirable shrub, flowering constantly in the winter; leading varieties being Rose and Pink.

DUTZIA. One of the most beautiful and attractive flowering shrubs. Their flowers are produced in June, in racemes four to six inches long.

DUTZIA—Crenata Candidissima. Fine double white flowers.

- DUTZIA—Crenata Flora Plena. Flowers double, white tinged with rose.
- DUTZIA—Pride of Rochester. A variety producing large, white flowers, the back of the petals slightly tinged with red; one of the best.
- HYDRANGEA—Hortensia. An elegant plant with large leaves and large, globular heads of rose-colored flowers.
- HYDRANGEA—Thomas Hogg. Flowers of the purest white, of very firm texture; valuable for decorative purposes.
- LEMON VERBENA. A very popular shrub, with lemon-scented leaves; thrives well in almost any soil.
- LILAC—Persian. Has small foliage and bright purple flowers.
- LILAC—Common. Bluish purple flowers.
- POMEGRANATE—Double White. Forms large shrub; flowers creamy white.
- POMEGRANATE—Mad. Legrelle. A free grower, with abundant reddish flowers.
- POMEGRANATE—Scarlet. A rapid grower, with deep scarlet flowers.
- QUINCE—Japonica. Scarlet Japan Quince.
- QUINCE—Alba. A beautiful variety of the scarlet, with delicate white and bluish flowers.
- SNOW BALL. A very handsome and ornamental shrub, with large, globular clusters of pure white flowers.
- SPIREA—Billardi. Rose-colored flowers; blooms nearly all summer.
- TREE POEONY. A beautiful shrub; producing in the spring immense flowers; very double and strikingly colored.
- WEIGELIA. A very popular class of ornamental shrubs, producing in May and June superb, large, trumpet-shaped flowers of all shades and colors, from pure white to red.
- WEIGELIA—Candida. An erect grower; becoming in time a large sized shrub, and producing in June pure white flowers in great profusion.
- WEIGELIA—Lavallei. A fine variety, producing dark, reddish colored flowers; the darkest variety.
- WEIGELIA—Rosea. An elegant shrub and an old favorite; of erect, compact growth; fine rose-colored flowers.

CLIMBING AND TRAILING SHRUBS.

- AMPELOPSIS VIRGINICA. The common American Ivy, with large, luxuriant foliage; good for covering wall and verandas.
- BIGNONIA or TRUMPET FLOWERS—Radicans. A strong climber with large clusters of trumpet-shaped scarlet flowers in summer.
- BIGNONIA—Grandiflora. A magnificent vine, with exceedingly large flowers.
- CLEMATIS—Flammula. A remarkably rapid climbing plant, producing a great profusion of fragrant flowers in July.
- CLEMATIS—Jackmani. Large, intense, violet-purple flowers; free grower; an abundant and successive bloomer.
- HONEYSUCLE—Chinese Evergreen. Dark green foliage; green all the winter; blossoms white and pink and very fragrant.
- HONEYSUCKLE—Halliana. A strong, vigorous evergreen variety; exceedingly fragrant and a perpetual bloomer.
- HONEYSUCKLE—Yellow. Bright yellow and orange-colored flower.
- IVY—Irish. A well-known variety, with large, deep-green foliage.
- IVY—Latifolia. Broad-leaved or new giant ivy.
- JASMINE—Grandiflorum. The flowers are pure white, double and deliciously fragrant.
- JASMINE—Revolutum. A beautiful shrub, with yellow, fragrant flowers.
- PASSION VINE. (Ax-en-ciel). The well-known, rapid-growing variety, with blue and white flowers.
- WISTARIA—Chinese. Most elegant and rapid growing climber; attains an immense size; pale blue flowers in long, pendulous clusters.
- WISTARIA—Double Purple. A rare variety, with long racemes of deep blue double flowers.

PALMS, DRACÆNAS, YUCCAS, Etc.

- AGAVE—American Variegated. A very fine plant, with leaves edged with yellow stripes.
- AGAVE—Desertii. A well-known century plant, with glaucous green leaves.
- CHAMAEROPS—Arborea. A magnificent fan palm.
- CHAMAEROPS—Excelsa. (Japan Fan Palm). Leaves fern-shaped; deeply cut; not a rapid grower, but hardy and very ornamental.



CHAMÆROPS—EXCELSA.

CHAMAEROPS—Humilis. A native of Southern Europe; a very fine dwarf, heavy fan palm.

DRACAENA—Draco. The celebrated Dragon Tree.

DRACAENA—Stricta. Palm-like tree, with flag-like leaves.

PHOENIX—Canariensis. The most graceful and handsome of our hardy palms; leaves pinnated and of a deep dark green color; an excellent lawn palm; fruit not edible.

PHOENIX—Dactylifera. Fruit the dates of commerce; leaves of a glaucous blue color; a more upright grower than the Canariensis.

SAGO PALM. A native of China and Japan; stem round, crowned with dark green, pinnated leaves; very hardy; beautiful for a lawn.

YUCCA—Augustifolia. A low-growing variety, with long, narrow, variegated green leaves, and fine spikes of immense, creamy white flowers.

YUCCA—Aleofoia Variegata. A superb, erect plant; leaves variegated green and white.

YUCCA—Filamentosa. A variety of compact growth, with dark green leaves and majestic spikes of yellowish white flowers.

NEW AND RARE ROSES.

AUGUSTINE GUIMOISEAU or WHITE LA FRANCE. (Hybrid Tea.) This new rose is identical with the La France except in color; it is purely white, sometimes tinted with fawn; an excellent rose.

BRIDESMAID. (Tea.) A sport from the Catherine Mermet, and like its parent in size of flowers and habit of growth; but flowers are of deeper color; a grand rose.

CLOTILDE SOUPERT. (Tea.) Flowers are borne in clusters, and are of large, round, flat form, perfectly full and double, and deliciously sweet; color pale, creamy yellow; very highly recommended.

CLIMBING NIPHETOS. An excellent rose, identical with the old Niphetos, except that it is a vigorous climber, a splendid force and good bloomer; very valuable for cut flowers and bouquets.

CLIMBING PERLE DES JARDINS. Same as the true old Perle des Jardins, but of a vigorous climbing habit; an excellent rose.

DUCHESS OF ALBANY, or RED LA FRANCE. (Hybrid Perpetual.) Resembles the La France, but is more vigorous in growth and much deeper in color; it is an exceedingly free and abundant bloomer; flowers are extra large, well formed, very double, full and exceedingly fragrant.

DOCTEUR REYMONT. (Hybrid Tea.) Hardy ever-bloomer; very handsome and beautiful; color bright shining vermilion red; exceedingly sweet; very striking and attractive; one of the most valuable roses.

FURSTEN BISMARCK. (Tea.) A very variable-colored rose, changing from a China rose color to a cherry red, the whole suffused with lemon; a strong, vigorous grower.

HENRY M. STANLEY. (Tea.) Flowers a beautiful, clear, amber rose color, delicately tinged toward the centre with fine, apricot yellow; very large and full and exceedingly fragrant.

MARION DINGEE. (Tea.) Flowers large; beautifully cup-shaped and moderately full; color deep, brilliant crimson; one of the darkest and richest tea roses in existence; an exceedingly profuse and constant bloomer.

METEOR. (Hybrid Tea.) Flowers large, elegantly formed; very double; color a rich, velvety crimson, exceedingly bright and striking; a vigorous and healthy grower; a free and constant bloomer.

PERFECTION DES BLANCHES. (Hybrid Perpetual.) A finely-formed, pure white rose; flowers good size, perfect and of fine form and finish; one of the finest white roses.

PURITAN. (Hybrid Tea.) Flower very large of the purest ivory white and very double; one of the best keeping roses.

PIERRE GUILLOT. (Hybrid Tea.) Flowers bright, dazzling crimson, passing to beautiful carmine; very large; double, full and highly scented; a healthy and vigorous grower and constant bloomer; one of the very best Hybrid Teas.

RAINBOW. (Tea.) The color is of a lovely shade of deep coral pink, beautifully striped and mottled in a most unique manner with intense, glowing crimson, elegantly colored at the centre with a rich golden amber; very large and sweet; a constant bloomer.

REINE OLGA DE WURTEMBERG. (Tea.) A splendid rose and should be grown where the Marechal Niel succeeds; a beautiful sort for covering verandas and trellises; color rosy crimson, suffused with red.

STRIPED LA FRANCE. (New Forcing Rose.) This rose combines all the good qualities of the La France in growth, fragrance, shape of bud and flower, but is freer of bloom than the parent, and nicely striped; an excellent rose.

SNOWFLAKE. (Tea.) A lovely white rose; one of the freest flowering white roses.

TRIOMPHE DE PERNET PERE. (Hybrid Tea.) Flowers large, double and of heavy texture; buds long and nicely pointed; a free bloomer; color bright red.

VICK'S CAPRICE. (Hybrid Perpetual.) Flowers large, slightly cup-shaped, but full and deep, petals are thick and lasting, having the ground color clean satiny pink, distinctly striped and dashed with white and bright carmine; a vigorous and healthy grower and free bloomer.

IMPROVED RAINBOW. A beautiful and charming rose. It is superior to the Rainbow, every petal in the flower being penciled with bright amber color.

WHITE PERLE DE JARDINS. Resembles the Perle de Jardins except the color, which is a delicate creamy white; buds beautifully shaped; the flowers large and full; foliage dark and glossy.

KAISERIN AUGUSTA VICTORIA. A beautiful white rose, blooming continuously; petals large and pure ivory white; excellent for cut flowers.

CRIMSON RAMBLER. Especially adapted for growing on verandas, walls, etc., as it is a strong, vigorous grower, making shoots from 10 to 15 feet in a season; it is a profuse bloomer; flowers a crimson color, and the foliage dark, glossy green.

EVER-BLOOMING TEA ROSES.

AMERICAN BANNER. Flowers white; each bud and flower distinctly striped with bright red.

ANNA OLIVER. Flower large and full; color creamy blush, shaded with deep carmine and edged with silvery rose; very fragrant.

ARCH DUCHESS ISABELLA. Flowers are large and full form, perfectly double; clear white, shaded with rosy carmine; very fragrant.

BON SILENE. Flowers of great size and beauty; color deep rose; valuable for bouquets and decorative purposes.

BOUGERE. Extra large; very double and full; color bronze rose of violet crimson, delicately shaded with lilac.

CATHERINE MERMET. Flowers large and globular; color clear, shining pink; a healthy grower and good bloomer.

CHARLES ROVOLLI. Flowers are large, full and double; delightfully fragrant; color a lovely shade of brilliant carmine, changing to silvery rose.

CORNELIA COOK. Flowers very double; color a pure creamy white, sometimes tinged with pale lemon and blush.

DEVONIENSIS. Beautiful creamy white with rosy center; large, full and double.

DUCHESS DE BRABANT. Soft, rosy, pink petals, edged with silver; very sweet; one of the best.

DUCHESS OF EDINBURG. Deep, rosy crimson; very double.

EDWARD GONTIER. Flowers creamy yellow, with rosy buff center; an excellent rose.

ISABELLA SPRUNT. Bright canary yellow; large, beautiful buds; profuse bloomer.

JOAN D'ARC. Fine, golden yellow; full form; very double and fine.

JEAN PERNET. Beautiful canary yellow; large, full and double.

LETTY COLES. Soft, rosy pink, deeply shaded with intense crimson; extra large and double; exceedingly sweet.

MADAME BRAVY. Rich, creamy white, with blush center; perfect form, large; very double and sweet.

MADAME CAMILLE. Very double and globular; color delicate pink, veined with white; large and distinct.

MADAME DE WATTEVILLE. Flowers large, full and highly perfumed; color creamy yellow, with rosy blush.

MADAME FALCOT. Fine apricot yellow; a constant bloomer; of medium size and fullness.

MADAME LOMBARD. Flowers very large and full, very double and sweet; color beautiful rosy bronze, shaded with carmine; an elegant rose.

MADAME JOSEPH SCHWARTZ. Extra large, globular flowers; very full and sweet; color pure white, tinged with rosy blush; a constant and profuse bloomer.

MADAME PIERRE GUILLOT. Flowers large, full and globular; color delicate orange yellow; a good grower and constant bloomer.

MADAME MARGOTTEN. Very large and double; flowers highly perfumed; color beautiful dark citron yellow with bright red center.

MARIE LAMBERT. Pale flesh color, passing to creamy white veined and clouded soft carmine.

NAMELESS BEAUTY. A beautiful, rich, creamy white rose, with deep rose center; large, full and deliciously sweet.

NIPHETOS. An elegant rose; very large and double; deliciously sweet; color pure white; highly valued for its lovely buds.

PAPA GONTIER. Magnificent, large flowers; color rich cherry red.

REGULUS. Large, full and double; very fragrant; color brilliant carmine with purple and red shading.

SAFRANO. Bright apricot yellow, sometimes tinged with rose; very fragrant; valued for its beautiful buds.

SUNSET. Flowers full, large and finely formed; highly perfumed; color rich golden amber.

SOMBREUIL. Pure white, edged and tinged with silvery rose; very sweet.

SOV. DE MADAME PERNET. Large, full form; color soft, rosy crimson.

TRIOMPHE DE LUXEMBOURG. Immense rosy pink buds and flowers; very double and sweet; a vigorous grower and constant bearer.

WHITE BON SILENE. Valued mostly for its beautiful buds.

CLIMBING TEA ROSES.

CELINE FORESTIER. Pale sulphur yellow; large, full flowers, perfectly double; a fine bloomer and good grower.

CLOTH OF GOLD. Clear, bright yellow; large; very full and double; very sweet; a beautiful rose.

GLORIE DE DIJON. Large, perfectly double, clear, rich, creamy, white; a splendid climber.

JAMES SPRUNT. Deep cherry red flowers; medium size, full, very double and sweet; a strong grower and profuse bloomer.

LAMARQUE. Pale canary yellow, almost white; beautiful buds; large full flowers; very double and sweet.

MADAM CAROLINE KUSTER. Beautiful orange yellow; clear and distinct; large, full and very double; highly perfumed.

MARECHAL NEIL. A magnificent rose; superb bud, and flowers extra large; very double and deliciously perfumed; color rich, golden yellow; one of the finest climbers.



MARECHAL NEIL.

REINE MARIE HENRIETTE. Very large, full and double; color glowing crimson, elegantly shaded.

SOLFATERRE. Climbing habit; fine, clear, sulphur yellow; large, full, double and very sweet.

WASHINGTON. Flowers large; pure white; very double; borne in clusters; strong grower and prolific bloomer.

MISCELLANEOUS CLIMBERS.

- BALTIMORE BELLE.** Pure blush, variegated carmine, rose and white; very double; flowers in clusters.
- GREVILLE, or SEVEN SISTERS.** Flowers in large clusters; varies in color from white to crimson.
- PRAIRIE QUEEN.** Clear, bright pink; large, compact, globular; very double and full; blooms in clusters.
- REVE D'OR, or CLIMBING SAFRANO.** Deep yellow, sometimes coppery yellow; large, full and very sweet.
- WHITE BANKSIA.** Pure white, violet-scented flowers; beautiful, perfect form.
- YELLOW BANKSIA.** Fine clear yellow; very full and beautiful.

EVER-BLOOMING BOURBON or CHINA ROSES.

- AGRIPPINA.** Brilliant, fiery red; good size and form; very double, full and sweet; an early and profuse bloomer.
- ARCH DUC CHARLES.** Brilliant crimson scarlet; large; very double and sweet; good grower and constant bloomer.
- HENRY PLANTIER.** Color bright, shining rose; extra large and full; very double and fragrant; hardy.
- HERMOSA.** Large; very double and fragrant; color a beautiful, clear rose; blooms in clusters.
- SOUVENIR DE LA MALMAISON.** Color a beautiful, rich, creamy flesh, with rose center; flowers very large, perfectly double and very fragrant.
- MADAME BOSANQUET.** Pale flesh, shaded with deep rose; large size, very full and sweet.
- RED MALMAISON.** Flowers large, full, perfect form; color bright glowing crimson; rich and velvety.

HYBRID TEA ROSES.

- BEAUTY OF STAPLEFORD.** Bright pink color, shaded carmine; large, very full, perfect form; highly scented.
- ESMERALDA.** Flowers of medium size, very regular and full; color silvery rose; deliciously perfumed.
- MADAME SCHWALLER.** Blooms in large clusters; large and regular flowers; color fine salmon rose; highly perfumed.
- MADAME ANDRE DURON.** Flowers very large, wonderfully fragrant and beautiful, clear vermillion red; constant bloomer.
- LA FRANCE.** A magnificent rose of superb form, and as double as a rose can be; color silvery rose, shaded with pink; flowers large, finely built and fragrant in the highest degree; blooms constantly.
- TRIOMPHE DE ANGERS.** Bright, fiery red, changing to darkest velvety crimson, tinged with purple; large, full, double and fragrant.

HARDY HYBRID PERPETUAL ROSES.

ABEL CARRIERE. Flowers extra large, very double, full and sweet; color dark crimson; very handsome.

AMERICAN BEAUTY. Flowers extra large; full and exceedingly sweet; color rosy crimson; very handsome.

BARONESS ROTHSCHILD. A grand and beautiful rose; flowers are of immense size; globular form; color a lovely shade of deep, rosy pink; a strong, vigorous grower, a regular and profuse bloomer.



PERLE DES JARDINS.

CAPTAIN CHRISTY. Extra large, very full and double; color pale peach, deepening at center to rosy crimson.

COQUETTE DES BLANCHES. Pure, snowy white; blooms in large clusters; flowers medium size, full and fragrant.

GEN. JACQUEMINOT. Bright, shining crimson; very rich and velvety; very handsome.

GIANT OF BATTLES. Brilliant crimson; large, very double and sweet.

HER MAJESTY. Very large and beautiful; flowers medium size; very double; color rosy pink, tinged and shaded with silvery rose; very fragrant.

JOHN HOPPER. Flowers large, very regular and full; color brilliant rose, shaded with rich crimson; very sweet.

LOUIS VAN HOUTTE. Brilliant crimson; large, full and fragrant.

MAGNA CHARTA. Flowers extra full and very double; color a clear, rosy red, beautifully flushed with violet crimson; a profuse bloomer.

PERFECTION DES BLANCHES. Large, pure, white flowers, full and double; constant bloomer; very fine.

PERLE DES BLANCHES. Flowers large and very double; very hardy and sweet.

PAUL NEYRON. Flowers of immense size; color bright, shining pink; clear and beautiful; very double and full.

PERLE DES JARDINS. Very large and full; bright straw color, sometimes canary yellow; very fragrant; one of the best.

PRINCE CAMILLE DE ROHAN. Very dark, rich, velvety crimson, shaded black; large, full flowers; very handsome.

MOSS AND PERPETUAL MOSS.

PERPETUAL WHITE. Flowers of medium size, borne in clusters; very fragrant; color pure white.

PRINCESS ADELAIDE. Flowers extra large, very double and fragrant; color bright, rosy pink.

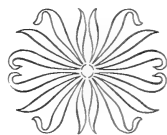
GLORY OF MOSSES. Extra large and perfectly double; color deep rosy carmine; very mossy and fragrant.

HENRY MARTIN. Rich, glossy pink; large globular flowers; very full and sweet.

JAMES VEITCH. Extra large; flowers very fragrant and full; color bright carnation red.



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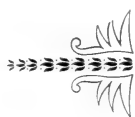
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